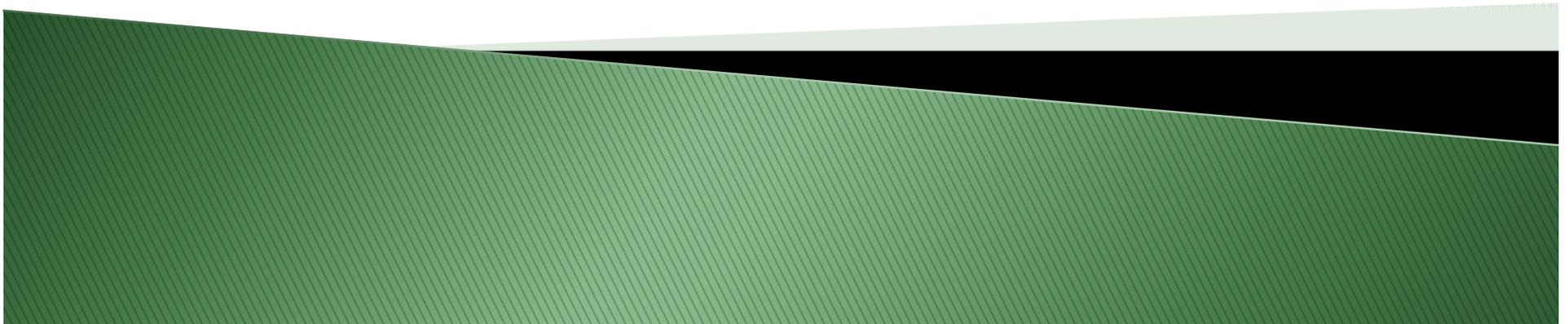


When ANY Function Will Just NOT Do

Richann Watson, Experis
Karl Miller, inVentiv Health



Introduction to the 'ANY' or 'NOT' Functions

The What and the Why

- ▶ What are the 'ANY' and 'NOT' functions?
 - Functions that search a string for a presence or absence of specific type of character(s)
 - 'ANY' returns position of first instance the character is found
 - 'NOT' returns position of first instance the character is not found

- ▶ Why use them?
 - Reduce assumptions regarding data
 - Reduce extended time in debugging

'ANY' or 'NOT' Functions

Function Search Criteria	ANY Function	NOT Function
alpha-numeric character	ANYALNUM(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTALNUM(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
alphabetic character	ANYALPHA(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTALPHA(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
digit	ANYDIGIT(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTDIGIT(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
valid as the first character of a SAS variable*	ANYFIRST(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTFIRST(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
lowercase letter	ANYLOWER(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTLOWER(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
valid in a SAS variable*	ANYNAME(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTNAME(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
punctuation character	ANYPUNCT(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTPUNCT(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
white-space character	ANYSPACE(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTSPACE(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)
uppercase letter	ANYUPPER(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)	NOTUPPER(<i>string</i> , < <i>start</i> >)

* SAS variable name under VALIDVARNAME=V7

Examples

Use in SDTM

- ▶ Populating LBSTRESN in LB domain and determining data issues

anyalpha (lborres)

LBORRES	ANYALPHA	Handling
1.4	0	Convert to standardized unit and populate LBSTRESC and LBSTRESN
TRACE	1	No conversion required. Copy to LBSTRESC.
CANCELLED	1	Data should be queried or fixed so that LBSTAT = 'NOT DONE' and LBREASND = 'CANCELLED'

Use in ADaM

- ▶ Determine if AVALC is a partial numeric
- ▶ Determine if AVAL is integer or float

`not (anyalpha (AVALC))`
`anypunct (AVALC)`

Row	AVALC	ANYALPHA	NOTALPHA	ANYPUNCT	NOTDIGIT
1	TESTING	1	8	0	1
2	<1.0	0	1	1	1
3	1.2	0	1	2	2
5	354.12	0	1	4	4
6		0	1	0	1
7	___123	0	1	1	1
8	124!	0	1	4	4
9	47821	0	1	0	6
10	1TEST	2	1	0	2

Week Number from Text

Row	VISIT	VISIND	VISCOMP	VISANY
1	w4	4	4	4
2	w 4	4	4	4
3	W-4	4	4	4
5	WK4	4	4	4
6	Wk: 4	4	4	4
7	Week 4	4	4	4
8	WEEK:4	4	4	4

▶ More commonly used approaches

```
visind = input(substr(visit,  
                    indexc(visit, '123456790')), best.);  
viscomp = input(compress(visit, 'dk'), best.);
```

▶ Another suggestion would be

```
visany = input(substr(visit, anydigit(visit)), best.);
```

Other Examples Used

- ▶ Parsing out the week number and day number
- ▶ Defining ISO 8601 date/time variable

*Details of these examples along with the code can be found in the paper.



Conclusion

- ▶ Simple yet powerful functions when used correctly
- ▶ Perform well across multiple data types, studies or compounds
- ▶ Applied structure to meet your specific needs
- ▶ Beneficial for efficiency in programming



Richann Watson
Experis
richann.watson@experis.com

Karl Miller
inVentiv Health
karl.miller@inventivhealth.com

