

*Michigan SAS Conference*  
*June 7, 2017*

**Lag Models with Social  
Response Outcomes**

**David J. Corliss, PhD**

**Director, Peace-Work**

# OUTLINE

**Lag Models**

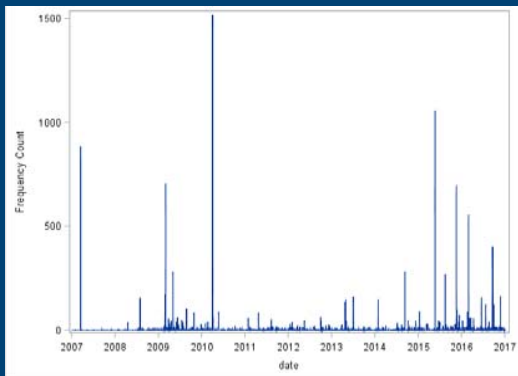
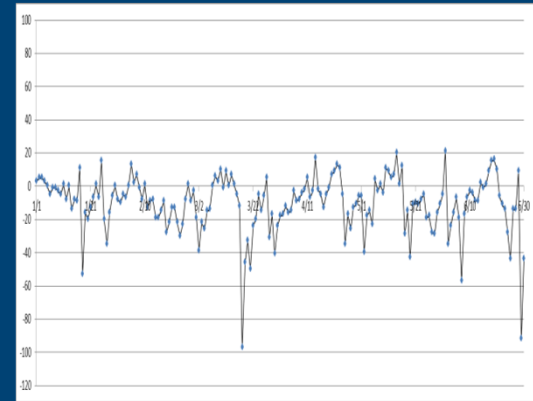
**Social Media Data**

**Linking Solar Storms & Tweets**

**Hate Tweets and Violence**

**Google Trends**

**Summary**





# Creating Lagged Variables

```
%macro lag(var1,var2,lag_n);  
data lag_data;  
    set source_data;  
  
    x1_lag0 = &var1;  
    x2_lag0 = &var2;  
  
    %do i = 1 %to &lag_n;  
        %let j = %eval(&i - 1);  
        x1_lag&i = lag(x1_lag&j);  
        x2_lag&i = lag(x2_lag&j);  
    %end;  
run;  
%mend;  
  
%lag(gdp,unemployment,3);
```

# A Model With Lagged Variables

```
proc reg data=ht_data;  
  model count = count_tminus1 forecl_change_rate  
               PCI rtw_state Poverty_pct_tminus2 ;  
run;
```

Parameter Estimates					
Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr >  t
Intercept	1	-64.24238	23.89955	-2.69	0.0120
count_tminus1	1	2.33827	0.46725	5.00	<.0001
forecl_change_rate	1	-15.60110	4.52329	-3.45	0.0018
PCI	1	0.00150	0.00047598	3.16	0.0038
RTW_State	1	14.38219	5.94202	2.42	0.0222
Poverty_pct_tminus2	1	1.25805	0.55883	2.25	0.0324

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	5	21446	4289.28049	22.61	<.0001
Error	28	5311.18600	189.68521		
Corrected Total	33	26758			

Root MSE	13.77263	R-Square	0.8015
Dependent Mean	50.70471	Adj R-Sq	0.7661
Coeff Var	27.16242		

# Social Media Data

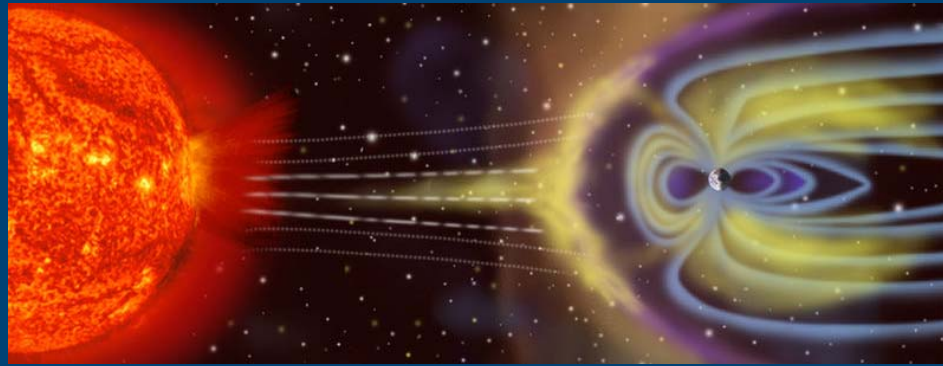
**Different Social Media channels have unique characteristics**

**Twitter: Short duration and highly reactive**

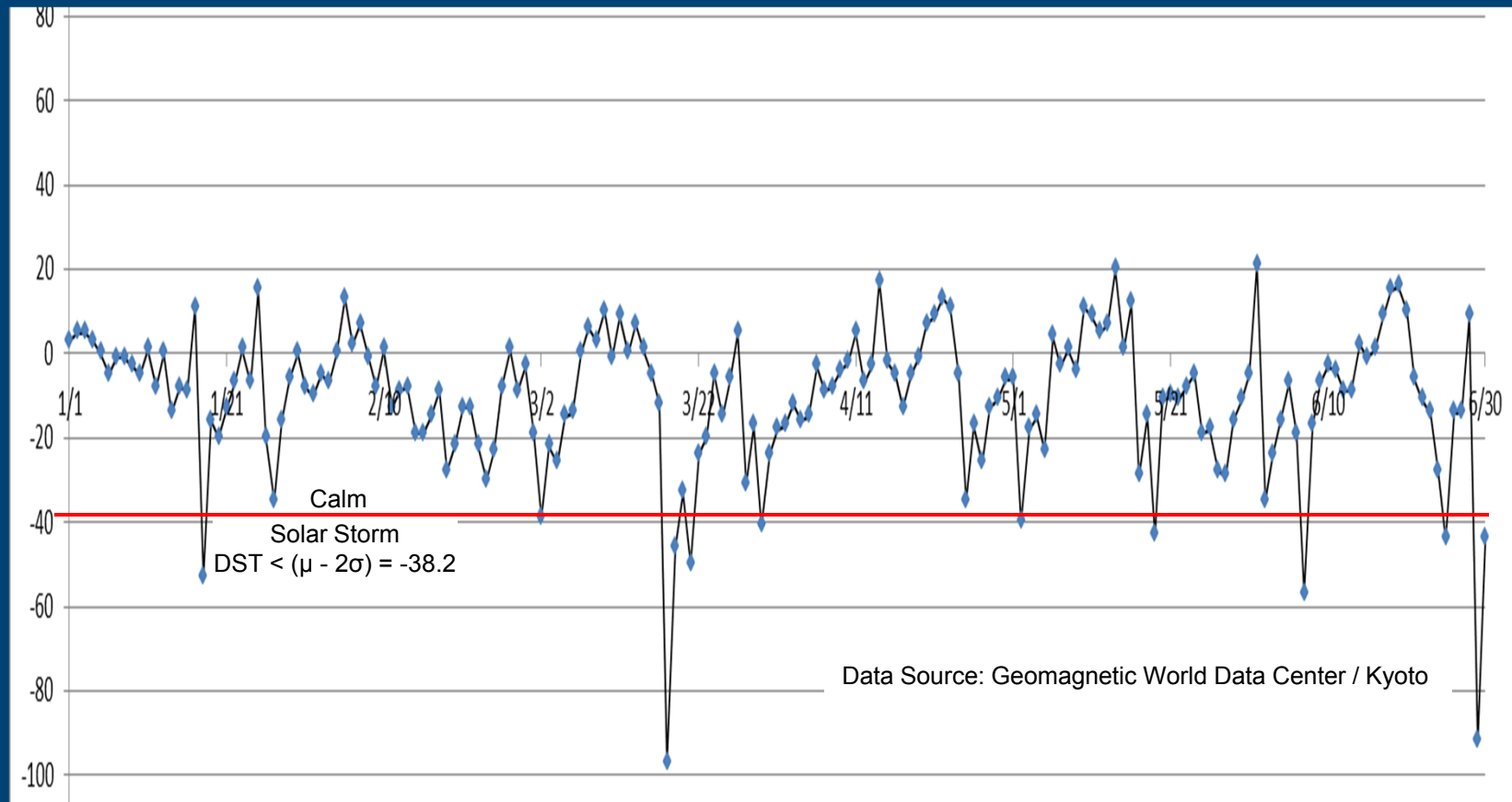
**Facebook: medium term, extended conversation threads**

**Google Trends: May be more predictive. The Social Media equivalent of Durable Goods.**

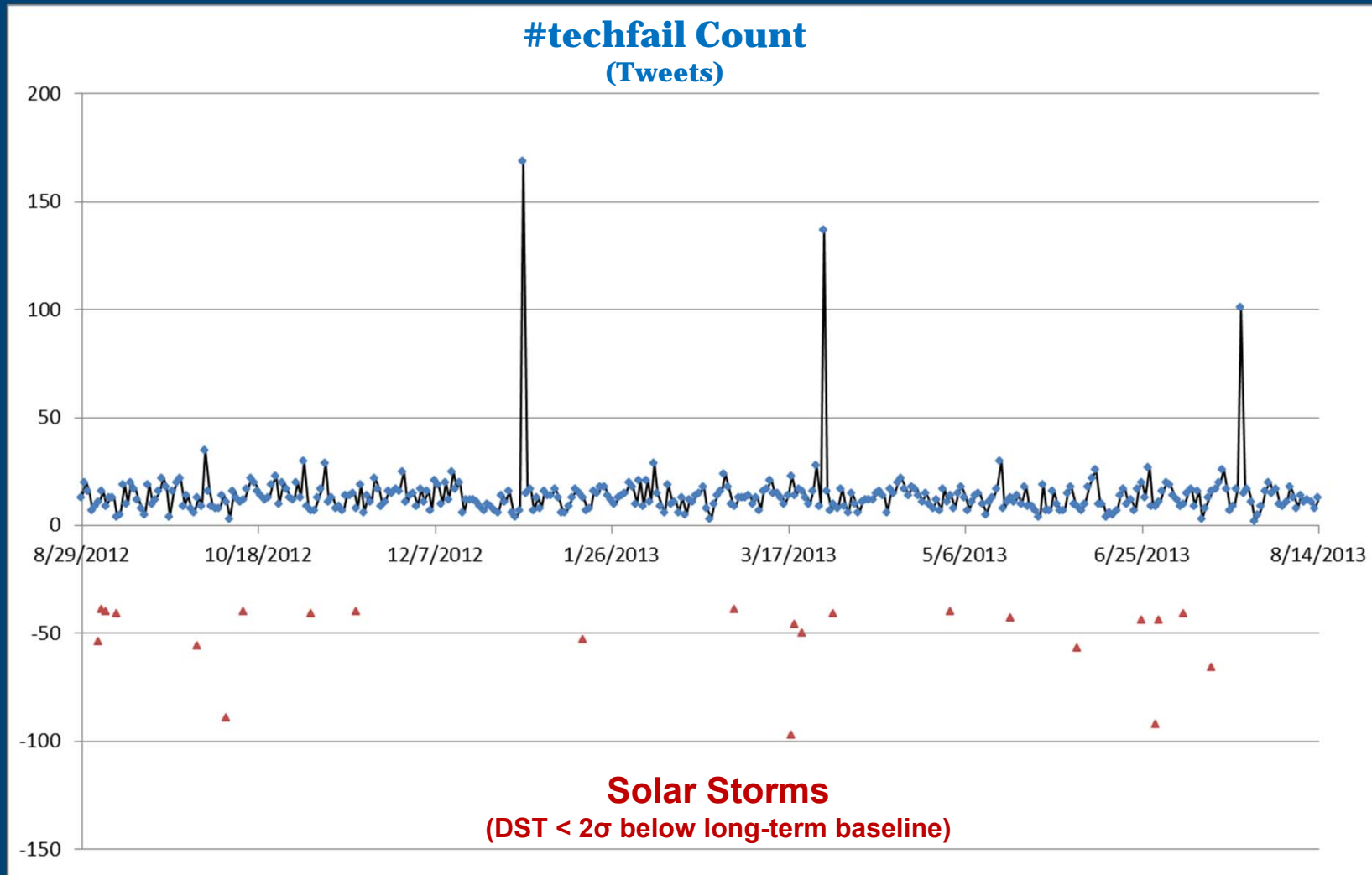
**YouTube – the #2 Social Media channel - and #3 Instagram: –no effective means to mine images at this time**



# Solar Eruptions and Twitter Data



# #techfail: Tweets & Astrophysics



# #techfail: Tweets & Astrophysics

Time Window: 2 to 4 days following a storm

16.0% of all days follow a solar storm

Top #techfail days: 57.9% follow a solar storm

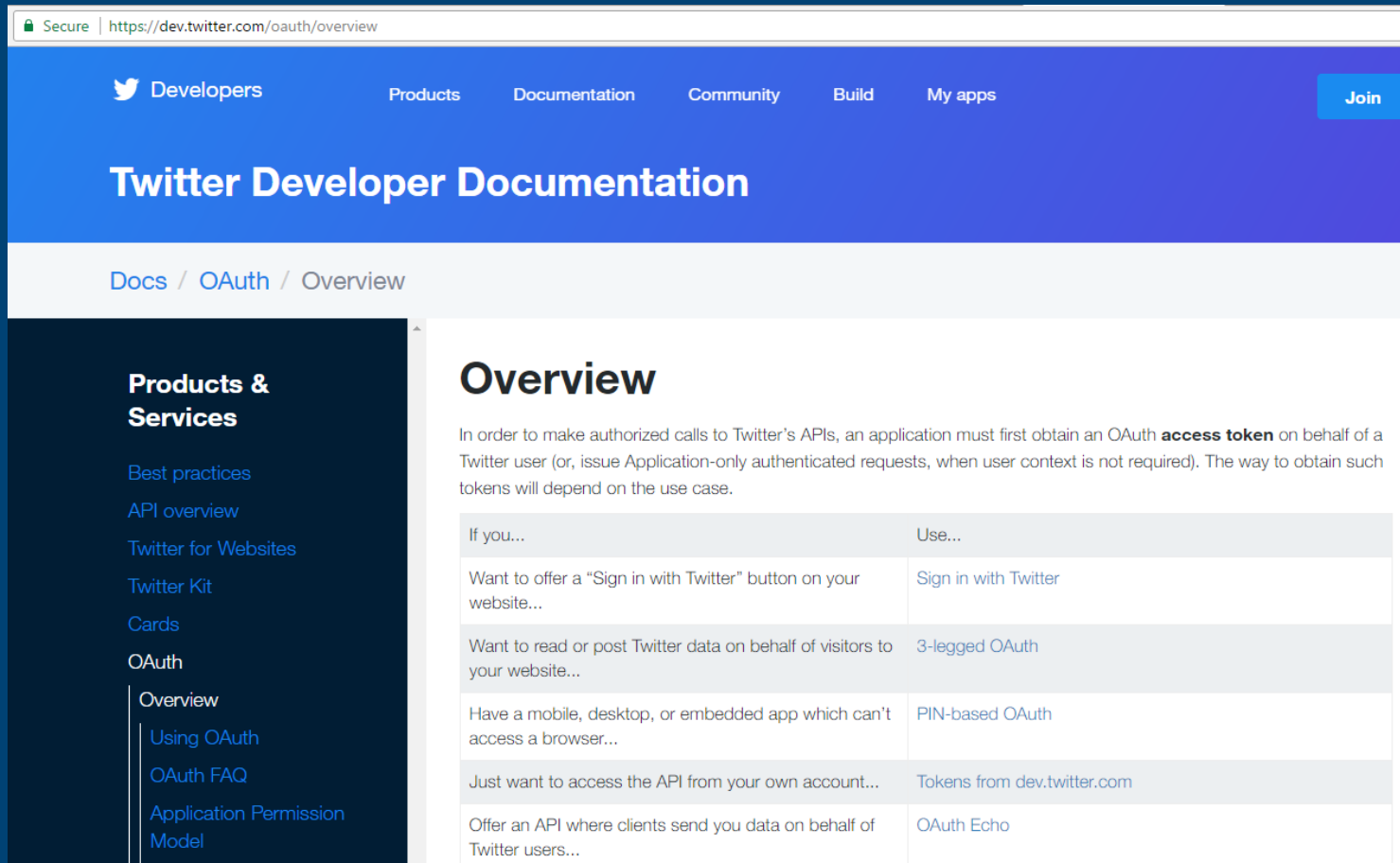
Burst of #techfail tweets 3.6 times more likely

Statistically significant at > 99% confidence

# Mining Twitter Feeds: A Process

- 1. Register with Twitter as a developer to get access**
- 2. API to deploy search terms and receive tweets**
- 3. Parse plain text tweet stream into a SAS dataset**
- 4. Exploratory Data Analysis to find best search terms**
- 5. High-volume search using results from #4**

# 1. Register With Twitter



The screenshot shows the Twitter Developer Documentation page for OAuth Overview. The page has a blue header with navigation links: Developers, Products, Documentation, Community, Build, My apps, and a Join button. The main content area is titled "Twitter Developer Documentation" and "Docs / OAuth / Overview". A sidebar on the left lists "Products & Services" with links to Best practices, API overview, Twitter for Websites, Twitter Kit, Cards, OAuth, and Overview (which is highlighted). The main content area is titled "Overview" and contains a paragraph explaining that to make authorized calls to Twitter's APIs, an application must first obtain an OAuth **access token** on behalf of a Twitter user (or, issue Application-only authenticated requests, when user context is not required). The way to obtain such tokens will depend on the use case. Below this is a table with two columns: "If you..." and "Use...".

If you...	Use...
Want to offer a "Sign in with Twitter" button on your website...	Sign in with Twitter
Want to read or post Twitter data on behalf of visitors to your website...	3-legged OAuth
Have a mobile, desktop, or embedded app which can't access a browser...	PIN-based OAuth
Just want to access the API from your own account...	Tokens from dev.twitter.com
Offer an API where clients send you data on behalf of Twitter users...	OAuth Echo

<https://dev.twitter.com/oauth/overview>

## 2. Twitter API: Obtain Tokens

- 1. consumerKey: Twitter User ID**
- 2. consumerSecret: Twitter login password**
- 3. Bearer Token: Used in SAS code to access tweets**

## 2. Twitter API: SAS Code

```
/* Code from Isabel Litton and Rebecca Ottesen, California Polytechnic State University. Paper: "%GrabTweet: A SAS® Macro to Read JSON Formatted Tweets", WUSS 2013. Modified by D. Corliss 2017 to parameterize TYPE */
```

```
%MACRO grab_tweet_100(search_term, type, target_amount);
```

```
/* Location of Token File */
```

```
filename auth "C:\dcorliss\SAS\Twitter\token.txt";
```

```
/* Location of Output File */
```

```
filename twtOut "C:\dcorliss\SAS\Twitter\Tweets.txt";
```

```
/* Set search parameters: COUNT = and TYPE = Popular, Recent, or Mixed */
```

```
%IF &target_amount < 100 %THEN %LET
```

```
    num_tweet = %NRSTR(&count=)&target_amount;
```

```
%ELSE %LET num_tweet = %NRSTR(&count=100);
```

```
%LET type = %NRSTR(&result_type=&type);
```

# 3. Parse Plain Text Tweet Stream

## Raw Twitter Text Output:

```
Tweets.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
[{"statuses":[{"created_at":"Thu Jun 08 08:52:55 +0000 2017","id":872738196777426944,"id_str":"872738196777426944","text":"@lsarsour You hate America &
ars","url":null,"entities":{"description":{"urls":[]},"protected":false,"followers_count":2013,"friends_count":2511,"listed_count":26,"created_at":"Wed
idebar_fill_color":"DDEF6","profile_text_color":"333333","profile_use_background_image":true,"has_extended_profile":false,"default_profile":true,"defaul
"recent"},"source":"\u003ca href=\"http://twitter.com/#!/download/ipad\" rel=\"nofollow\"\u003eTwitter for iPad\u003c/a\u003e","in_reply_to_status_
ges/themes/theme1/bg.png","profile_background_image_url_https":"https://abs.twimg.com/images/themes/theme1/bg.png","profile_background_tile":fal
guess what...America is on to you and your sharia law promotion. Your Alinsky tactics are transparent.", "truncated":false,"entities":{"hashtags":[],"sym
one":null,"geo_enabled":true,"verified":false,"statuses_count":1015,"lang":"en","contributors_enabled":false,"is_translator":false,"is_translation_enable
s":null,"translator_type":"none"},"geo":null,"coordinates":null,"place":null,"contributors":null,"is_quote_status":false,"retweet_count":1,"favorite_coun
_reply_to_user_id":null,"in_reply_to_user_id_str":null,"in_reply_to_screen_name":null,"user":{"id":1216957579,"id_str":"1216957579","name":"Karen D. Scio
g.com/profile_background_images/799702831/608c64c78f543cfd598bc9311553460.png","profile_background_image_url_https":"https://pbs.twimg.com/profile
at":"Wed Jun 07 14:39:45 +0000 2017","id":872463091677540353,"id_str":"872463091677540353","text":"Agree our schools are run by commies & traitors wh
n":"Libertarian Vice Presidential nominee, Best Selling Author, Youtube: https://t.co/Cxln91HRMg WAR Now Radio: https://t.co/WmcCUVjLrr","url":"htt
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"place":null,"contributors":null,"is_quote_status":false,"retweet_count":36,"favorite_count":41,"favorited":false,"retweeted":false,"possibly_sensitive":
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s/theme1/bg.png","profile_background_image_url_https":"https://abs.twimg.com/images/themes/theme1/bg.png","profile_background_tile":false,"profil
k white men are most dangerous demographic, subscribe to primitive totalitarianism https://t.co/r1CHYXsHsb","truncated":true,"entities":{"hashtags":
http://larrylockman.com","display_url":"larrylockman.com","indices":[0,23]},"description":{"urls":[]},"protected":false,"followers_count":199,"frien
ink_color":"DD2E44","profile_sidebar_border_color":"000000","profile_sidebar_fill_color":"000000","profile_text_color":"000000","profile_use_background_i
2","indices":[95,107]},{"screen_name":"mainegop","name":"Maine GOP","id":22251316,"id_str":"22251316","indices":[120,129]},{"screen_name":"gehrig38","nam
te of Maine \ud83c\udef3 (DM US WITH TIPS) #mepolitics #mepol Recently Featured on @TuckerCarlson & @infowars","url":"https://t.co/iuS68vcV1X","entiti
/7fqZZBA1_normal.jpg","profile_image_url_https":"https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/872561048095784961/7fqZZBA1_normal.jpg","profile_banner_url":"
nt":0,"favorited":false,"retweeted":false,"lang":"en"},"created_at":"Thu Jun 08 02:42:52 +0000 2017","id":872645070616489984,"id_str":"87264507061648998
coggin County GOP. Put Maine Citizens First! #mepolitics Award-Winner! https://t.co/CIrSg8f8N","url":"https://t.co/PjLJESlmp","entities":{"url":{"
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,"truncated":true,"entities":{"hashtags":[],"symbols":[],"user_mentions":[],"urls":[{"url":"https://t.co/r1CHYXsHsb","expanded_url":"https://twitter
ected":false,"followers_count":199,"friends_count":95,"listed_count":9,"created_at":"Wed Feb 19 03:09:53 +0000 2014","favourites_count":51,"utc_offset":-
color":"000000","profile_use_background_image":false,"has_extended_profile":false,"default_profile":false,"default_profile_image":false,"following":null,
[120,129]},{"screen_name":"gehrig38","name":"Curt Schilling","id":14945261,"id_str":"14945261","indices":[130,139]}],"urls":[{"url":"https://t.co/NvM4
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qZZBA1_normal.jpg","profile_banner_url":"https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_banners/816402981851660288/1496869729","profile_link_color":"ABB8C2","profile
9091027914753","id_str":"872639091027914753","text":"RT @WayneRoot: Agree our schools are run by commies & traitors who hate America & Christianit
```

## 3. Parse Plain Text Tweet Stream

```
/* Code from Isabel Litton and Rebecca Ottesen, California  
Polytechnic State University. Paper: "%GrabTweet: A SAS®  
Macro to Read JSON Formatted Tweets", WUSS 2013 */
```

```
INPUT
```

```
  @'"created_at":' created_at1  
  @'"id":' tweet_id  
  @'"text":' text  
  @'"user":{"id":' user_id  
  @'"name":' name  
  @'"screen_name":' screen_name  
  @'"location":' location  
  @'"created_at":' created_at2  
  @'"lang":' lang  
  @'"contributors":null,' retweeted @@  
  ;
```

# 4. Exploring Search Terms

\*\*\*\* Mining Twitter for Hate Speech \*\*\*\*;

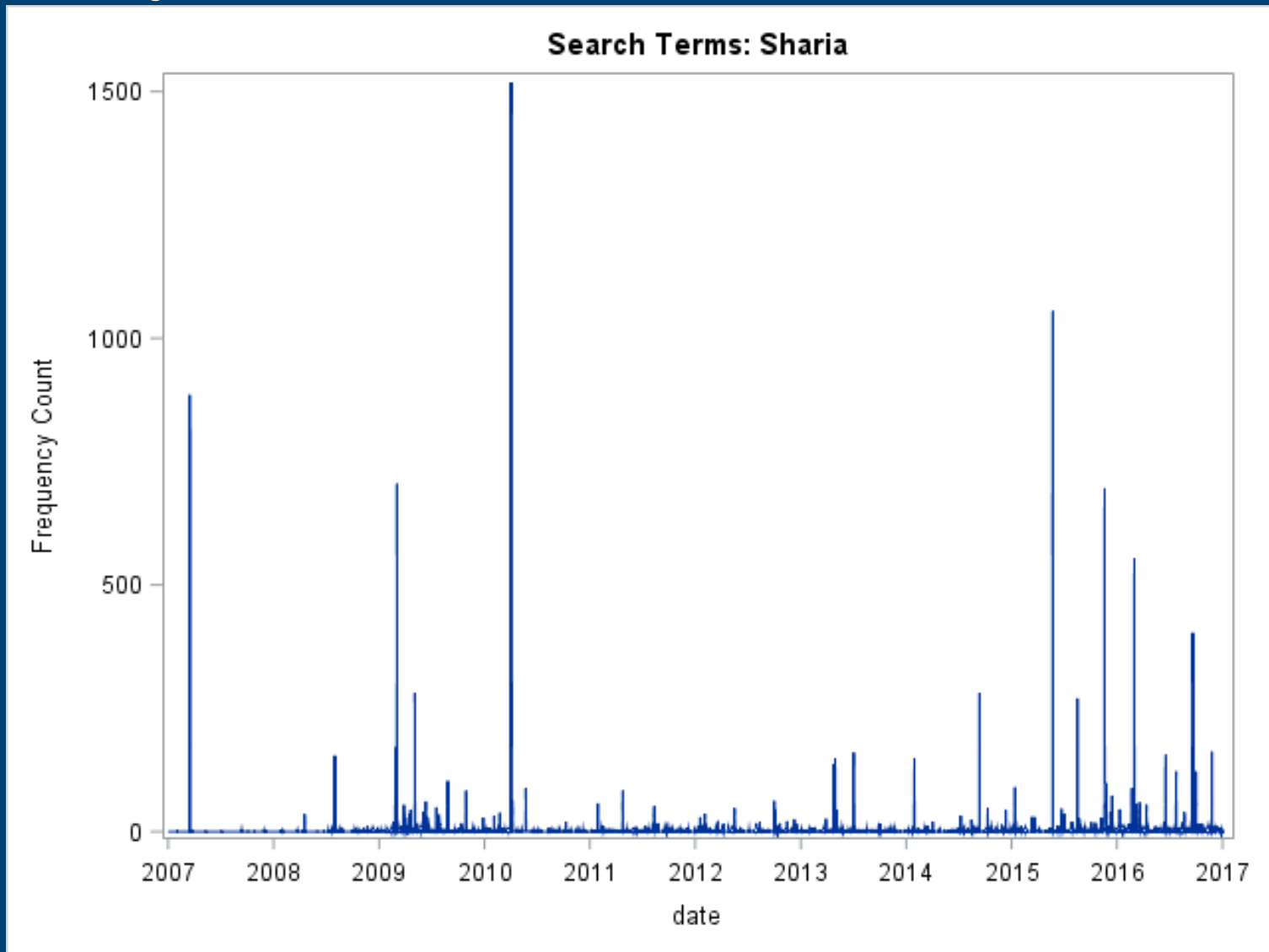
```
%grab_tweet_100(Sharia America hate, recent, 100);
```

	created_at1	tweet_id	text	user_id	name	screen_name	location
1	Thu Jun 08 08:52:55 +0000 2017	872738196777426944	@Isarsour You hate America & support Sharia here. Your time will come.	1223623118	Michael Erwin	michaeloferwins	California, USA
2	Thu Jun 08 03:52:00 +0000 2017	872662466714624001	RT @LMARocks: @Isarsour Not a hate crime, and guess what...America is on to you and your sharia law promotion. Your Alinsky tactics are tr\	4223111532	PorkChop Express	China_is_here	Wing Kong Exchange
3	Mon Feb 23 03:30:48 +0000 2009	872660605043449856	RT @WayneRoot: Agree our schools are run by commies & traitors who hate America & Christianity? What exactly do you call this?\nhttp	1216957579	Karen D. Scioscia	KDScioscia	
4	Wed May 06 21:43:22 +0000 2009	872645595068067840	RT @lockman4mehouse: Many \"new Mainers\" hate America	3290719405	Maine4Trumpism	Maine4Trump	#ME02 Moscow, Maine
5	Wed Feb 19 03:09:53 +0000 2014	872598556640780291	#NewRelease \n\nMaine's Refugee Community: The Best And The Brightest \n\nhttps://t.co/NvM4koRXXR\n\n#nepolitics @mainegop @	816402981851660	Maine First Media	MaineFirstMedia	Waterville, ME
6	Thu Jun 08 02:42:52 +0000 2017	872645070616489984	RT @lockman4mehouse: Many \"new Mainers\" hate America	779527044287848	Androscoggin GOP	AndroGOP	Maine, USA
7	Wed Feb 19 03:09:53 +0000 2014	872598556640780291	#NewRelease \n\nMaine's Refugee Community: The Best And The Brightest \n\nhttps://t.co/NvM4koRXXR\n\n#nepolitics @mainegop @	816402981851660	Maine First Media	MaineFirstMedia	Waterville, ME
8	Thu Jun 08 02:19:06 +0000 2017	872639091027914753	RT @WayneRoot: Agree our schools are run by commies & traitors who hate America & Christianity? What exactly do you call this?\nhttp	2937854619	Sammie Snickers	Sammie_Snickers	
9	Wed May 06 21:43:22 +0000 2009	872610362209837056	RT @lockman4mehouse: Many \"new Mainers\" hate America	816402981851660	Maine First Media	MaineFirstMedia	Waterville, ME
10	Wed Feb 19 03:09:53 +0000 2014	872598556640780291	#NewRelease \n\nMaine's Refugee Community: The Best And The Brightest \n\nhttps://t.co/NvM4koRXXR\n\n#nepolitics @mainegop @	816402981851660	Maine First Media	MaineFirstMedia	Waterville, ME
11	Thu Jun 08 00:24:21 +0000 2017	872610213991501828	Many \"new Mainers\" hate America	2351033034	Lary Lockman	lockman4mehouse	
12	Wed Jun 07 23:38:02 +0000 2017	872598556640780291	#NewRelease \n\nMaine's Refugee Community: The Best And The Brightest \n\nhttps://t.co/NvM4koRXXR\n\n#nepolitics @mainegop @	816402981851660	Maine First Media	MaineFirstMedia	Waterville, ME

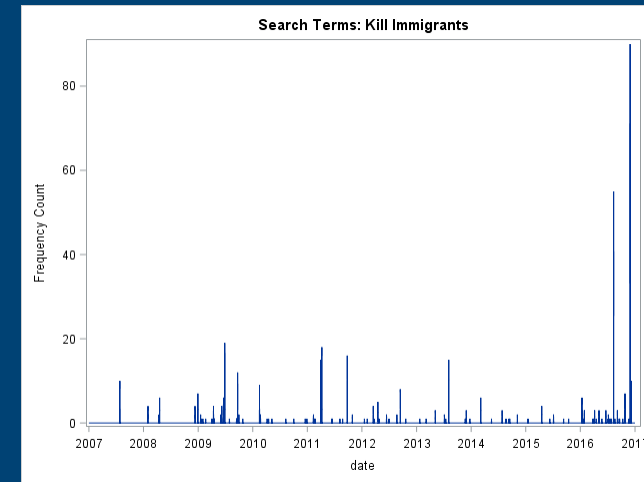
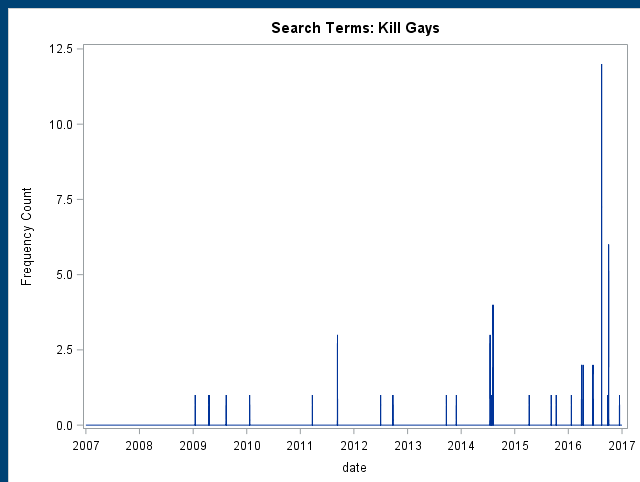
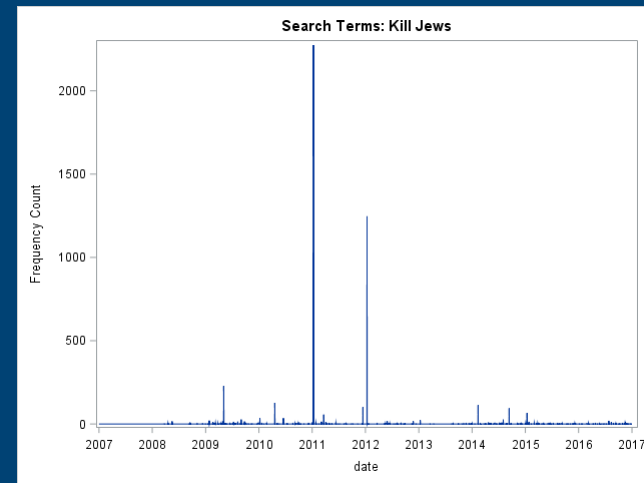
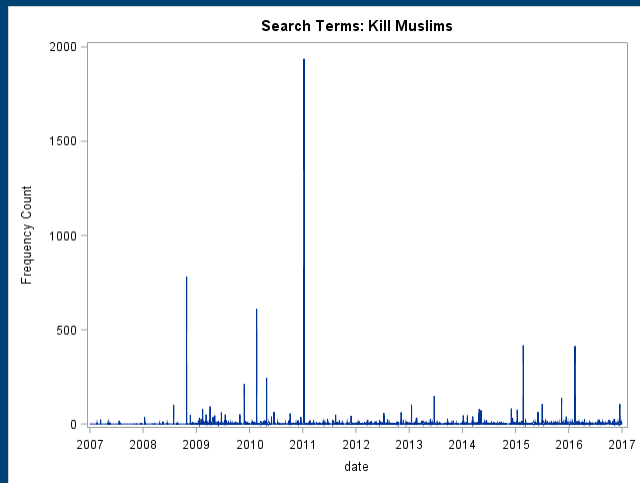
## 5. High-Volume Search

- 1. Litton-Ottesen macro to access Twitter-imposed limit of 100 tweets at a time**
- 2. Macro wrapper to repeat until specified count, going backwards from end of previous iteration**
- 3. Data transformation required for time series dataset**

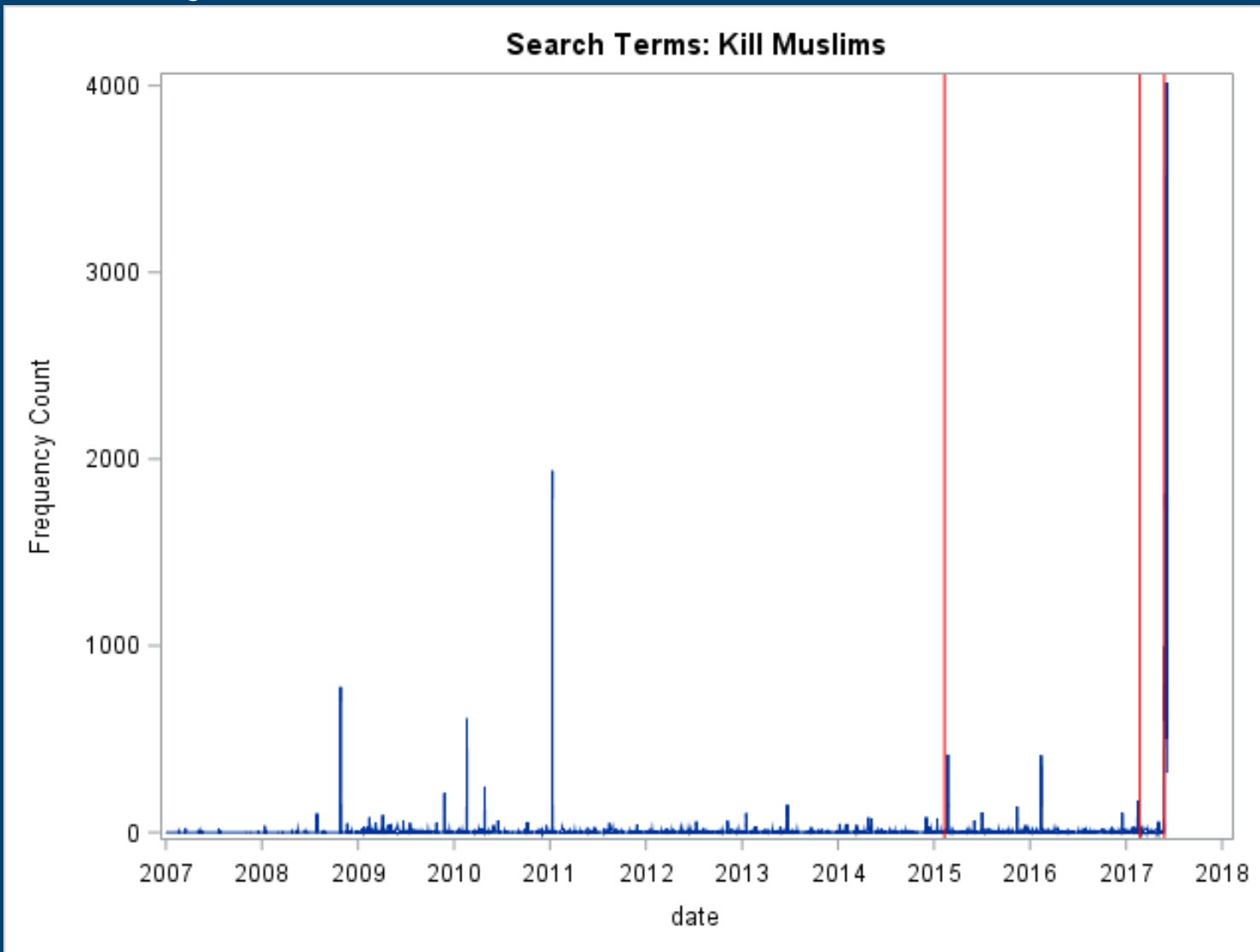
# Analytic Results



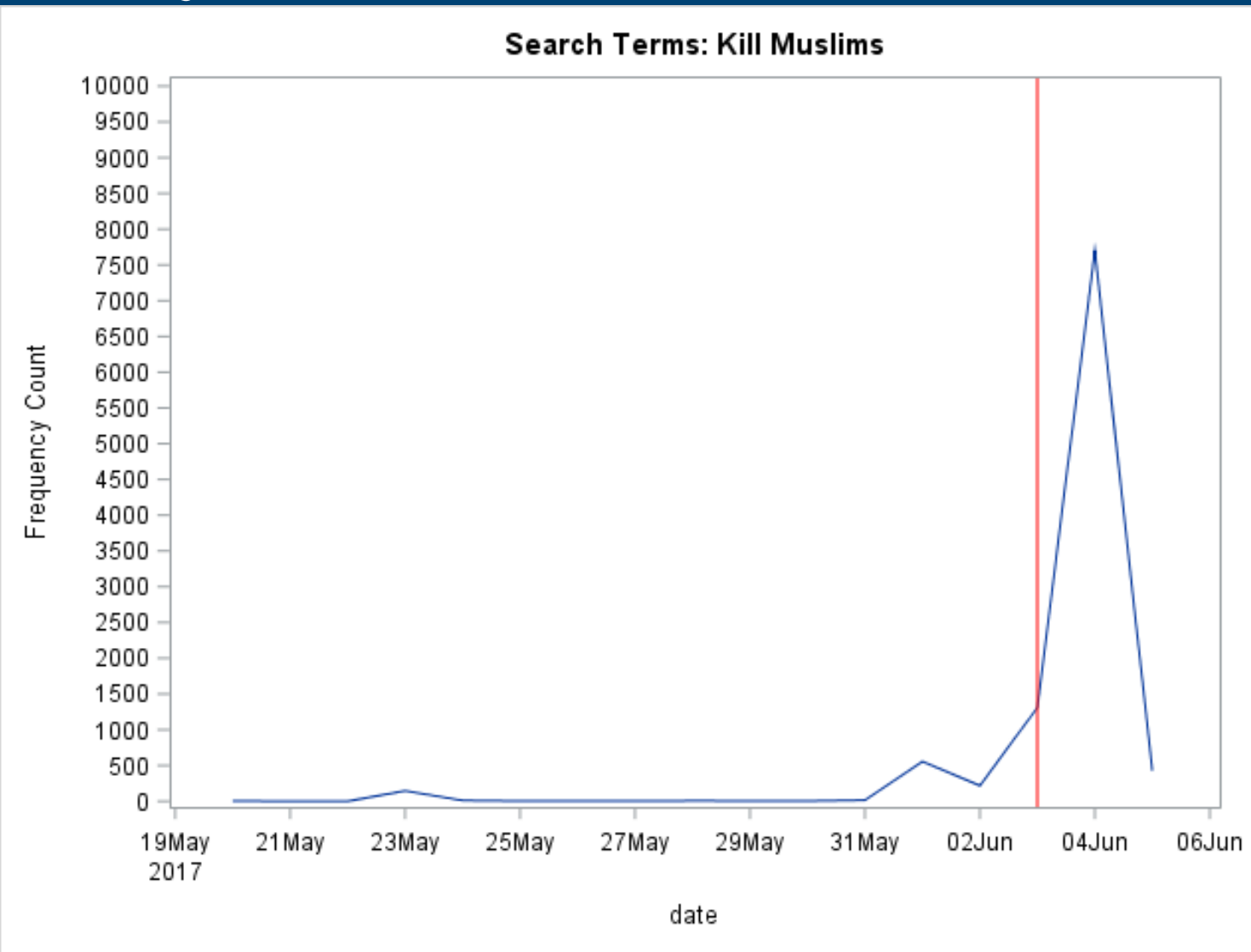
# Analytic Results



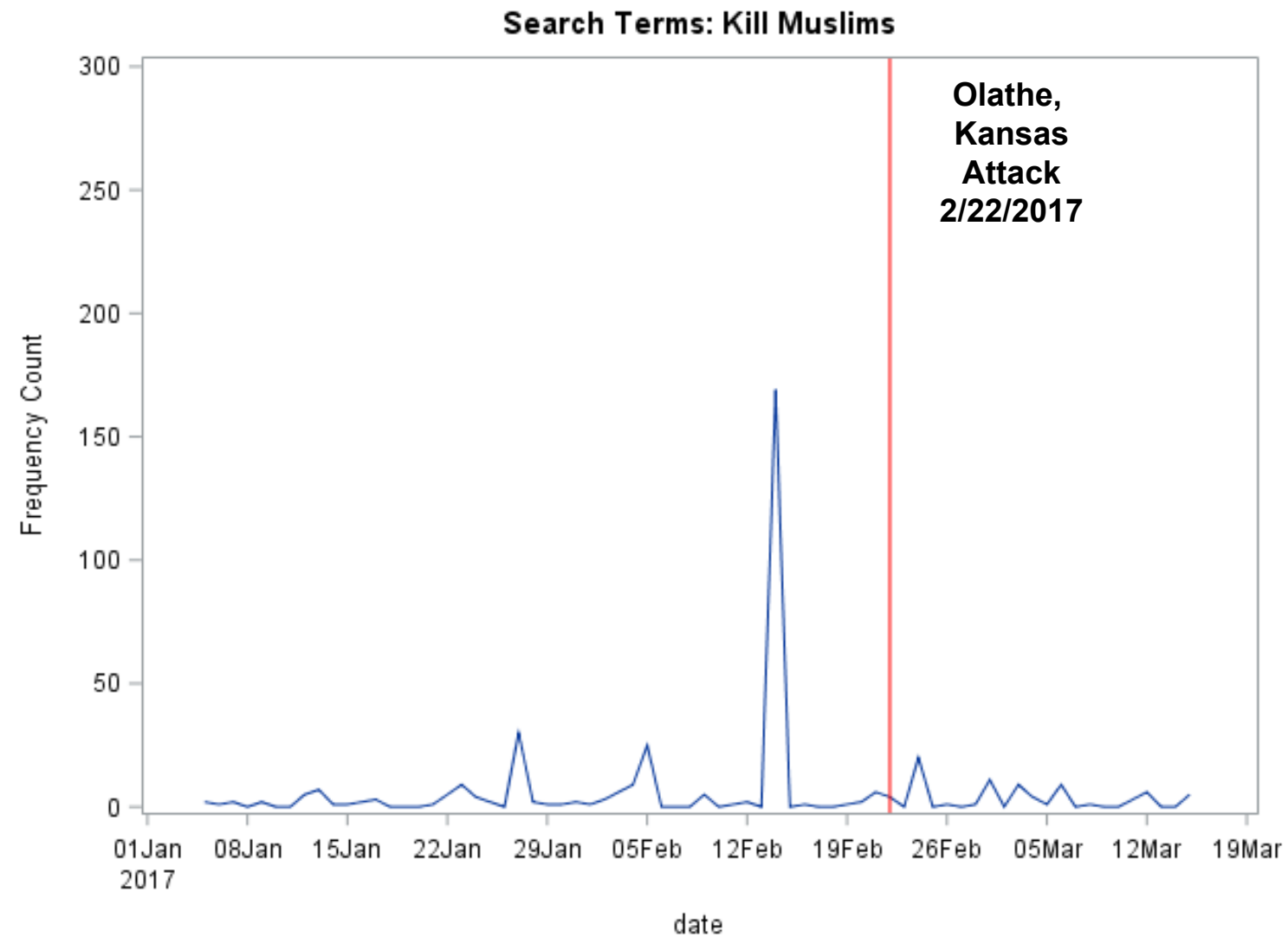
# Analytic Results



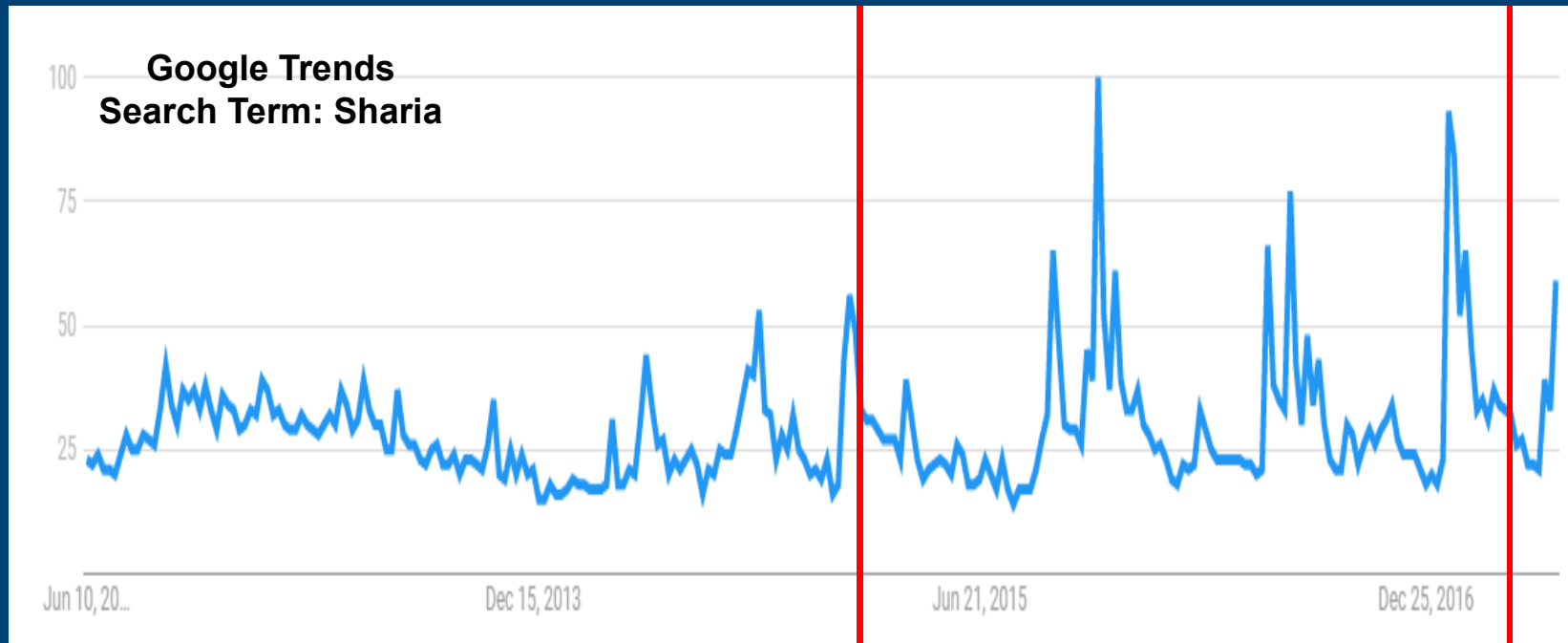
# Analytic Results



# Analytic Results



# Google Trends: A Leading Indicator?



# Summary

**Social media data can be matched to event data for Time Series Analysis, including lead / lag modeling**

**Different social channels have different characteristics, including lead or lag times**

**Analytics methods optimized for big data methods may be necessary**

**Twitter data can be mined and analyzed at high volume**

**Analysis of Hate Crimes with social media data shows promise but better crime data is needed.**

# Questions

David J. Corliss

[davidjcorliss@peace-work.org](mailto:davidjcorliss@peace-work.org)

[www.peace-work.org](http://www.peace-work.org)